



**OPPOSE THE DOUGLAS MOUNTAIN RANCH MINING PROJECT Permit #M2018016**

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To: "Joseph.walter@state.co.us" <joseph.walter@state.co.us>

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Joseph Walter  
Colorado Parks and Wildlife

RE: Douglas Mountain Ranch Mining Project, Permit #M2018016 with the Department of Reclamation, Mining, and Safety

Dear Mr. Walter:

I own a home in Empire, Colorado comprised of 14 acres on which I enjoy seeing a herd of Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep. I also have a view of the plateau for which the Douglas Mountain Ranch Mining Project has requested a mining permit. I write to you to urge you to oppose the proposed Douglas Mountain Ranch Mining Project currently under permit review with the DRMS.

Your office is tasked with identifying potential wildlife hazards for the project. In a letter dated June 18<sup>th</sup> 2018, Mark Lamb, the Area 1 Wildlife Manager for Colorado Parks and Wildlife, expressed concerns on the project's impact to the health of local bighorn sheep, falcons, and elk. I believe this project would have impacts on far more wildlife than those listed. However, the risks to the Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep seems particularly critical. Our local Bighorns are prized in our community for the emotional and economic benefits they bring. In Empire, tourists stop at the side of the road when the local herd is visible. The town of Georgetown celebrates the herd with an annual festival. This mine would industrialize critical habitat and exacerbate existing herd stress which your department has specifically identified in research documents. Please oppose this permit on these grounds.

Mr. Lamb's letter states that the Bighorn Sheep population that inhabits this area is one of Colorado's primary "Tier 1" bighorn sheep herds, and the CPW's September 2015 report "Population Estimation, Survival, Estimation and Range Delineation for the Georgetown Bighorn Sheep Herd: Final Report" describes the herd as one of the "largest and most highly valued" in the State of Colorado for both hunting and wildlife viewing. As you are surely aware, this is an ancient native herd that has been used to repopulate many places in the Western USA. Ben Kraft, a biologist with CPW, was recently quoted on a Channel 4 newscast saying your department's objective was to "wisely manage bighorn habitat and make sure that habitat isn't lost, fragmented, or degraded because of our activities".

CPW's 2015 Bighorn Sheep Report specifically mentions Empire Junction (the site of the proposed mine and the Kraft interview) as high-consequence habitat where current road traffic produces the most sheep/vehicle mortality within the entire herd and a restriction point that hinders the herd's ability to genetically intermingle. In fact your report recommends building road wildlife bridges in the area to assist the herd's long-term health. By literally removing the last natural passages for sheep in the area and adding up to 300 trucks a day (estimate provided by the developer to the community) the proposed mine will make the current strained conditions immeasurably and irrevocably worse.

Elk, deer, moose, black bears, and mountain lions also roam the Douglas Mountain Plateau. The threatened greenback cutthroat trout, rainbow trout, and brown trout all swim in the waters of Clear Creek, which is fed by the West Fork of Clear Creek that runs along the edge of the plateau. Bald eagles, golden eagles, peregrine falcons, ospreys and hawks all soar above the plateau and breed and nest in close proximity on neighboring mountainsides. This plateau has a rich diversity of wildlife and is important for migration corridors, nesting areas, lambing and calving areas, winter habitat, and denning sites for many species. Removing native vegetation on the plateau would deplete food sources for all wildlife in the area, and the lush vegetation areas on the adjoining properties would be decimated by the disruption of the natural springs and ground water. Bighorn sheep, elk, deer, and moose are spotted and photographed daily on the plateau, drawn by the springs and vegetation, not just on the steep mountainsides.

The permit application from Empire Aggregate LLC gives very little detail as to how the wildlife will be protected throughout the mining project. The application minimizes its effects on local water supply. Loaded gravel trucks will travel directly through the existing area of maximum vehicle to sheep mortality. Due to the massive landscape removal, large artificial flood berms would be built along the edge of the West Fork of Clear Creek risking fresh dirt sediment washing into the creek and negatively affect the creek bed. We must maintain our improving fishery, not go backward. High winds routinely rake the plateau and it will be impossible to prevent dust from filling the air (as happens at the existing nearby Frei gravel pit), effecting the neighboring mountainsides, specifically the peregrine falcon nesting areas. Also, the applicants hold extremely junior water rights and we question how they will source water to even attempt (surely unsuccessfully) to keep the dust down.

After a meeting with the Douglas Mountain Ranch Mining Project developers, I was shocked to learn that CPW now chooses to appease the developers stating the adherence to a few guidelines would alleviate any harm to our bighorn sheep population and all other wildlife. How can this stance be taken by CPW? The job of the Colorado Department of Parks and Wildlife is to defend and protect wildlife and their habitat. The Douglas Mountain Plateau is the only natural, accessible, and undeveloped alluvial plateau in Clear Creek County. It is a unique geological feature, unspoiled by development, which supports many wildlife species and therefore, should be protected. I urge CPW to take a firm stance and contact the Department of Reclamation, Mining, and Safety before December 18<sup>th</sup>, 2018, to oppose the Douglas Mountain Ranch Mining Project.

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